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## ABSTRACT

The general purpose of the occupational analysis is to provide workable, basic information dealing with the many and varied duties performed in the secondary school clerical aide occupation. The document opens with a brief introduction followed by a job description. The bulk of the document is presented in table form. Seven duties are broken down into a number of tasks and for each task a two-page table is presented, showing on the first page: tools, equipment, materials, objects acted upon; performance knowledge (related also to decisions, cues and errors); safety--hazard; and on the second page; science; math--number systems; and communications (performance modes, examples, and skills and concepts). The duties include: performing office functions; operating office counselor, attendance officer, media specialist, and school nurse. (BP)

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SECONDARY SCHOOL  
CLERICAL AIDE

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Instructional Materials Laboratory  
Trade and Industrial Education  
The Ohio State University

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**AN ANALYSIS OF THE SECONDARY SCHOOL CLERICAL AIDE OCCUPATION**

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inferred."**

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## FOREWORD

The occupational analysis project was conducted by The Instructional Materials Laboratory, Trade and Industrial Education, The Ohio State University in conjunction with the State Department of Education, Division of Vocational Education pursuant to a grant from the U.S. Office of Education.

The Occupational Analysis project was proposed and conducted to train vocational educators in the techniques of making a comprehensive occupational analysis. Instructors were selected from Agriculture, Business, Distributive, Home Economics and Trade and Industrial Education to gain experience in developing analysis documents for sixty-one different occupations. Representatives from Business, Industry, Medicine, and Education were involved with the vocational instructors in conducting the analysis process.

The project was conducted in three phases. Phase one involved the planning and development of the project strategies. The analysis process was based on sound principles of learning and behavior. Phase two was the identification, selection and orientation of all participants. The training and workshop sessions constituted the third phase. Two-week workshops were held during which teams of vocational instructors conducted an analysis of the occupations in which they had employment experience. The instructors were assisted by both occupational consultants and subject matter specialists.

The project resulted in producing one hundred two trained vocational instructors capable of conducting and assisting in a comprehensive analysis of various occupations. Occupational analysis data were generated for sixty-one occupations. The analysis included a statement of the various tasks performed in each occupation. For each task the following items were identified: tools and equipment; procedural knowledge; safety knowledge; concepts and skills of mathematics, science and communication needed for successful performance in the occupation. The analysis data provided a basis for generating instructional materials, course outlines, student performance objectives, criterion measures as well as identifying specific supporting skills and knowledge in the academic subject areas.

## PREFACE

There is no clear-cut definition of the role of a teacher's aide. It is realized that the role varies from school to school and system to system.

This analysis is intended to analyze the duties and tasks of a teacher's aide. It by no means includes all tasks performed by an aide; nor does it mean that the tasks listed herein must be performed by an aide. It is believed, though, that a person who is able to carry out some of these tasks and has the ability to relate well with people, especially young people, would qualify for this occupation.

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### **Job Description**

The secondary clerical teacher's aide's duties are primarily two-fold: (1) to perform a variety of clerical duties in the various subject area departments, such as the social studies department; or school services offices, such as the attendance office, (2) to assist the teacher with non-professional duties such as recording grades. Since the clerical aspect of the aide's duties is vast, it is essential that a person considering this occupation seeks clerical training, if it is not already a part of his/her background.

#### Duty A Performing Office Functions

- 1 Answer the telephone
- 2 Type and correct spirit master
- 3 Type and correct stencil
- 4 Type forms such as registrations, certificates and schedules
- 5 Type school reports, special events programs (sports, music, plays, etc.)
- 6 Proofread correspondence
- 7 Assist in update schools records such as student schedules
- 8 Assist in distributing school materials such as textbooks

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**(TASK STATEMENT) ANSWER THE TELEPHONE**

**TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS,  
OBJECTS ACTED UPON**

Standard office set-up  
desk, chair, waiting room, list of visitors expected, telephone, typewriter and supplies, pens, papers  
Company phone directory  
Local phone books  
Out-of-town phone books  
Personal telephone list

**PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE**

Answer phone  
Screen unwanted calls  
Direct calls to correct person  
Take phone messages & relay them  
Transfer calls  
Keep callers on "hold", informed  
Soothe irate callers

**SAFETY - HAZARD**

**ERRORS**  
Routing call to wrong person  
Not getting names correctly  
Transposing phone numbers  
Failing to relay messages  
Cutting callers off

**CUES**

Purpose of call:  
Employee instructions

**DECISIONS**

Determine to whom to direct the call  
Determine if call should be screened

**(TASK STATEMENT)** ANSWER THE TELEPHONE

**MATH – NUMBER SYSTEMS**

**SCIENCE**

- Make a caller feel important [ego]
- Be a good listener [concern]
- Tactfully handle irate callers [frustration]

Company extension system  
Understanding telephone electronics

**COMMUNICATIONS**

**PERFORMANCE MODES**

**EXAMPLES**

Speaking

Generating warmth through voice

Writing

Legibly & accurately write messages

Reading

Use company directory

**SKILLS/CONCEPTS**

Appropriate diction, clarity of expression, usage

Penmanship, spelling, appropriate diction, logic

Comprehension, detail/inference, definition, terminology

**TASK STATEMENT**) MAKE UP A BUD VASE

TASK STATEMENT	TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, OBJECTS ACTED UPON	PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE		SAFETY - HAZARD
		DECISIONS	CUES	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Knife</li> <li>Floral shears</li> <li>Bud vase</li> <li>Line</li> <li>Form</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Gather items used to design vase</li> <li>Choose vertical design</li> <li>Insert flower and foliage into vase</li> <li>See that principles and elements of design are included</li> <li>Consider psychological factors</li> <li>Calculate and complete billing invoice</li> <li>Tag for packaging</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Consideration of customer instructions</li> <li>Availability of each item</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>"K" AND "L" (See Appendix)</li> <li>Poor design</li> <li>Not pleasing to customer</li> <li>Not worth the price in size and/or quality</li> </ul>
				<p><b>COMMUNICATIONS</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sensitivity to customer's needs</li> <li>Talk with salesperson in original order</li> </ul>
			MATH - NUMBER SYSTEMS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reading comprehension</li> <li>Talk with salesperson</li> </ul>
			SCIENCE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Basic arithmetic skills</li> <li>Addition, subtraction, multiplication and division of whole numbers</li> <li>Reduction of fractions</li> <li>Addition, subtraction, multiplication and division of proper and improper fractions</li> <li>Changing mixed numbers to improper fractions</li> <li>Addition, subtraction, multiplication and division of decimal fractions</li> <li>Rounding off totals and whole numbers</li> <li>Changing percents to fractions and fractions to percents</li> <li>Finding a percent of a number and what percent one number is of another</li> </ul>

**(TASK STATEMENT) TYPE AND CORRECT SPIRIT MASTER**

<b>TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, OBJECTS ACTED UPON</b>	<b>PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE</b>	<b>SAFETY - HAZARD</b>
<p>Type writer  Ditto master  Razor blade</p>	<p>Obtain and organize supplies  Remove cushion sheet from master  Insert in typewriter  Determine starting line and margins and type  Correct errors by scratching off on reverse side of master with razor blade  Proofread before removing from machine</p>	<p>Do not touch ink side of master  Handle razor blade with care - cutting finger with blade</p>
		<p><b>DECISIONS</b></p> <p>Determine placement  Determine appearance</p> <p><b>CUES</b></p> <p>Too light  Hole in paper  Image on master is reversed</p> <p><b>ERRORS</b></p> <p>Typing on wrong side of master  Leaving cushion sheet inside master  Typing pressure too light or too heavy</p>

(TASK STATEMENT) TYPE AND CORRECT "SPIRIT" MASTER

SCIENCE

Behavioral Science  
General terminology-accuracy  
cooperation  
motor skills

MATH - NUMBER SYSTEMS

Use of numbers (without calculation)  
Counting  
Ordering

COMMUNICATIONS

PERFORMANCE MODES

Reading  
Viewing

EXAMPLES

Procedure for making ditto master  
Proofreading, organizing materials,  
typing on wrong side of ditto master

SKILLS/CONCEPTS

Instructions, terminology  
Visual analysis, logic, color discrimination

**(TASK STATEMENT) TYPE AND CORRECT STENCIL**

**TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS,  
OBJECTS ACTED UPON**

Typewriter  
Stencil  
Correction fluid  
Stencil cushion sheet

**PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE**

Obtain and organize supplies  
Assemble stencil pack  
Check position of typewriter ribbon  
Insert into typewriter  
Determine margins & starting line  
Correct errors by covering the error  
with correction fluid, letting dry,  
and retyping  
Proofread before removing stencil from  
typewriter

**SAFETY - HAZARD**

Safety  
Keep the stencil pack intact until it  
is ready to run  
Handle correction fluid with care  
  
Hazards  
Inhaling correction fluid, breakage,  
spillage, staining

**CUES**

Too light  
Hole in paper  
Master tears  
Strikeover

**DECISIONS**

Determine placement  
Determine appearance

**ERRORS**

Typing not consistently firm  
Pressure too high  
Applying correction fluid to wrong  
part of stencil pack  
Not giving correction fluid ample  
drying time  
Typing outside of stencil's side and  
top and bottom boundaries

**"ASK STATEMENT) TYPE AND CORRECT STENCIL**

**SCIENCE**

Behavioral Science  
General Terminology - accuracy, competency  
motor skills

Use of numbers (without calculation)  
Counting  
Ordering  
Fundamental operations (calculation)  
Addition algorithm  
Subtraction algorithm  
Multiplication algorithm

**MATH – NUMBER SYSTEMS**

**COMMUNICATIONS**

**PERFORMANCE MODES**

Reading

Procedure for assembling & cutting  
stencil

Viewing

Proofread

Organization of materials  
Identify starting, stopping & center-  
ing points

**EXAMPLES**

**SKILLS/CONCEPTS**

Instructions, terminology

Visual analysis, logic, recognition of  
symbols, codes etc.

**(TASK STATEMENT) TYPE FORMS SUCH AS REGISTRATIONS, CERTIFICATES AND SCHEDULES**

<b>TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, OBJECTS ACTED UPON</b>	<b>PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE</b>	<b>SAFETY - HAZARD</b>
Typing forms Correcting eraser, fluid or paper Carbon paper Typewriter Electrical outlet (if an electric typewriter)	Analyze copy to be typed Assemble materials Set up margins Insert form Type, making typing corrections Proofread Make additional corrections Remove copy from machine	Safety Replace worn typewriter cords and plugs Turn machines off when not in use Hazard Electrical shock•Fire A fall resulting in injury-damaged equipment
		<b>ERRORS</b> Placement Completeness - correctness Carbon pack improperly inserted

**CUES**

- Blank spaces
- Too high or too low
- Typing errors
- Torn or smeared copy
- Use of forms

**DECISIONS**

- Determine placement
- Determine number of copies
- Determine appearance

(TASK STATEMENT) TYPE FORMS SUCH AS REGISTRATIONS, CERTIFICATES AND SCHEDULES

SCIENCE	MATH - NUMBER SYSTEMS
<p>Behavioral Science            Professionalism - trust, confidentiality, cooperation,            Integrity, adaptability            General terminology - accuracy, aptitude, competency,            responsibility, motor skills</p>	<p>Use of numbers (without calculation)            Fundamental operations (calculation)            Measurement:            non-geometric            Time/calendar</p>
COMMUNICATIONS	
PERFORMANCE MODES	EXAMPLES
Speaking	Asking what is to be done
Reading	Supervisor's written instructions
Listening	Supervisor's oral instructions
Viewing	Proofreading
SKILLS/CONCEPTS	
	Terminology, enunciation, clarity of expression Instructions, comprehension, terminology, detail/inference Auditory discrimination, concentration logic, note taking Recognition of symbols, codes, emblems

(TASK STATEMENT) TYPE SCHOOL REPORTS, SPECIAL EVENTS PROGRAMS (SPORTS, MUSIC, PLAYS, ETC.)		
TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, OBJECTS ACTED UPON	PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE	SAFETY - HAZARD
Typing paper Eraser Typewriter Copy to be typed Electrical outlet (if an electric typewriter) Reproduction materials (ditto master, stencil, carbon paper etc.) Correcting medium for reproduction materials	Analyze copy to be typed Make special notations Set up margins Type rough draft Make corrections, additions & deletions to rough draft Insert final copy Make any necessary margin readjustments Type final copy	Safety Handling correcting mediums (razor blades, knives, correction fluids) with care Turn typewriters off when not in use Replace worn typewriter cords and plugs  Hazards Cuts, breakage, electrical shock
		<u>ERRORS</u>
		Omissions Spacing Placement Skipping a line
	<u>CUES</u>	
	<u>DECISIONS</u>	Running out of room on page The purpose which the special events program is to serve Number of reproduced copies needed Torn, smudged, or unclear copy School policy on previously produced reports or programs

(TASK STATEMENT) TYPE SCHOOL REPORTS, SPECIAL EVENTS PROGRAMS (SPORTS, MUSIC, PLAYS ETC.)

SCIENCE	MATH - NUMBER SYSTEMS
<p>Behavioral Science            Professionalism - trust, confidentiality, cooperation, integrity, adaptability            General terminology - accuracy, aptitude, competency, face-to-face contact, motor skills</p>	<p>Use of numbers (without calculation)            Fundamental operations (calculation)            Addition algorithm            Subtraction algorithm            Multiplication algorithm            Division algorithm</p>
COMMUNICATIONS	PERFORMANCE MODES
	<p><u>EXAMPLES</u></p> <p>Asking what is to be done            Supervisor's written instructions            Supervisor's oral instructions            Proofreading</p> <p><u>SKILLS/CONCEPTS</u></p> <p>Terminology, enunciation, clarity of expression            Instructions, comprehension, terminology, detail/inference            Auditory discrimination, concentration            logic, note taking            Recognition of symbols, codes, emblems</p>

(TASK STATEMENT) PROOFREAD CORRESPONDENCE

TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, OBJECTS ACTED UPON	PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE	SAFETY - HAZARD
<p>Document to be proofread Dictionary Technical reference Reference manual</p>	<p>Obtain document to be proofread Check document for accuracy in: spelling, punctuation, syntax, word choice, omissions, trans- position, format, strikeovers, poor corrections Check for clean, clear copy Approve for distribution or reassign work</p>	<p> </p>
	<p><u>DECISIONS</u> Implied application of proof- reading techniques</p>	<p><u>CUES</u> Apparent discrepancies</p> <p><u>ERRORS</u> Error-ridden copy Incorrect information (possibly) Poor communication</p>

(TASK STATEMENT) PROOFREAD CORRESPONDENCE

SCIENCE

MATH – NUMBER SYSTEMS

COMMUNICATIONS

PERFORMANCE MODES

Reading  
Writing  
Speaking

EXAMPLES

Reading documents for accuracy  
Approval or disapproval  
Approval or disapproval

SKILLS/CONCEPTS

Comprehension, detail/inference,  
spelling, logic  
Enunciation, clarity of expression

(TASK STATEMENT) ASSIST IN UPDATE SCHOOL RECORDS SUCH AS STUDENT SCHEDULES

<u>TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, OBJECTS ACTED UPON</u>	<u>PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE</u>	<u>SAFETY - HAZARD</u>	<u>DECISIONS</u>	<u>CUES</u>	<u>ERRORS</u>
<p>Student schedules Marking pen or pencil Data to be recorded Stapler</p>	<p>Gather materials Pull data to be updated from files Organize material Transfer data from or add source documents to file Replace files</p>		<p>Determine what material is to be recorded Determine how it is going to be recorded Determine where it is going to be recorded</p>	<p>Previously misplaced materials Illegibility</p>	<p>Material recorded in wrong place Lost data or files Material omitted</p>

**TASK STATEMENT) ASSIST IN UPDATE SCHOOL RECORDS SUCH AS STUDENT SCHEDULES**

<b>SCIENCE</b>	<b>MATH – NUMBER SYSTEMS</b>
Behavioral Science Professionalism - trust, confidentiality, cooperation General terminology - accuracy, competency, responsibility	Use of numbers (without calculation) Counting Ordering Indexing Recording
<b>COMMUNICATIONS</b>	<b>PERFORMANCE MODES</b> Reading Writing Viewing

**SKILLS/CONCEPTS**

Comprehension, terminology  
Penmanship, spelling, description, terminology, clarity of expression, usage  
Visual analysis, memory, recognition of symbols, codes, etc.

**EXAMPLES**

Placing grade on grade sheet  
Filling in student schedule  
Checking completed copy  
Repetitious fill-in data  
Abbreviations

**(TASK STATEMENT) ASSIST IN DISTRIBUTING SCHOOL MATERIALS SUCH AS TEXTBOOKS**

<b>TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, OBJECTS ACTED UPON</b>	<b>PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE</b>	<b>SAFETY - HAZARD</b>	<b>DECISIONS</b>
Textbooks Cart Pencil or pen Textbook receipt form	Count number of books needed Load into cart Deliver to register Fill out textbook receipt form	Safety Do not stack books too high Do not try to carry too many  Hazard Injury from weight of fallen books Injury from improper lifting	Determine how to transport the books Check conditions of books Ripped or torn pages

**ERRORS**

Lost books  
Repairs not made  
Books out of circulation

**CUES**

Number of books  
Broken binding  
Ripped or torn pages

(TASK STATEMENT) ASSIST IN DISTRIBUTING SCHOOL MATERIALS SUCH AS TEXTBOOKS

SCIENCE

Simple machines used to gain mechanical advantage  
Work input, work output, friction & efficiency in simple machines  
Behavioral Science  
Professionalism - trust, cooperation, changing personal and situational variables  
General terminology - accuracy, competency, face-to-face contact, responsibility

MATH - NUMBER SYSTEMS

Use of numbers  
Fundamental operations  
Addition algorithm  
Subtraction algorithm

COMMUNICATIONS

PERFORMANCE MODES

- Speaking
- Listening
- Viewing
- Reading

EXAMPLES

- Asking what is to be done
- Oral directions from supervisor
- Estimating supply
- Elimination of books in poor condition
- Written instructions from supervisor

SKILLS/CONCEPTS

- Terminology, clarity of expression, enunciation, usage
- Concentration, word definition, logic
- Visual analysis
- Discrimination
- Comprehension, instructions

Duty C      Delivering and Servicing

- 1    Maintain delivery area and delivery vehicle
- 2    Make deliveries

**Duty B Operating Office Equipment**

- 1 Type letters
- 2 Operate reproducing machines
- 3 Operate an electronic calculator
- 4 Cut paper on paper cutter
- 5 Operate paper punch

(TASK STATEMENT) TYPE LETTERS

TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, OBJECTS ACTED UPON	PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE	SAFETY - HAZARD
Typewriter, composer, varityper or teletype Resource books Dictionary Belt record or tape Ear phones Foot control Transcribing unit Indicator slip	Obtain instructions for task Prepare machine for use: set ribbon control, set margins, set tabs, clear type face, set pressure control, set touch control set copy indicator Assemble supplies Type letters Correct errors Proofread paper Correct any other errors	<b>Safety</b> Keep electrical cords out of walk-ways Check to be sure cord has no exposed wires  <b>Hazard</b> A fall resulting in injury - damaged equipment Electrical shock - fire
DECISIONS	CUES	ERRORS
Determine format of letter Determine type of copies desired Determine which machine is most suitable	Unclear copy Smudged copy Torn copy Proposed use Number of copies needed Company policy on format	Poor correspondence quality

**(TASK STATEMENT) TYPE LETTERS****MATH – NUMBER SYSTEMS****SCIENCE**

Physical Science  
Manual dexterity  
Behavioral Science  
Proficiency  
Flexibility

Addition and subtraction of whole numbers [to find average for centering]  
Multiplication and division with whole numbers [convert inches to spaces]  
Measures of length [linear measurement - typing paper]  
Locate by approximation rational numbers and integers on the number line [sequential ordering for pressure controls of page numbers]  
Given a coding system, recognize and identify each unit involved by assigning necessary symbols, numerical or literal [recognize different weights of typing paper (20 and 24 pound paper), carbon paper and second sheets], [identify math symbols on typewriter keyboard]

**COMMUNICATIONS****PERFORMANCE MODES**

Reading  
Listening

**EXAMPLES**

Directions for accuracy  
Verbal instructions for classification

**SKILLS/CONCEPTS**

Spelling, Punctuation, syntax,  
vocabulary choice

**(TASK STATEMENT) OPERATE REPRODUCING MACHINES**

<b>TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, OBJECTS ACTED UPON</b>	<b>PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE</b>	<b>SAFETY – HAZARD</b>	<b>ERRORS</b>
<p>Reproducing machine  A supply of whatever kind of paper needed for that particular machine  Master to be duplicated  Copying fluid or ink  Appropriate electrical outlet  Machines operating instructions  Written instructions</p>	<p>Check fluid supply  Check paper supply  Put master on machine  Select number of copies desired  Turn machine on  Run desired number of copies  Turn machine off  Remove master and copies  Restore machine to original condition</p>	<p>Safety  Shut off to avoid overheating  Keep hands away from motion of drum  Avoid prolonged contact of copying fluid with skin  Avoid spillage</p> <p>Hazards  Injury, death, electrical shock - deterioration of fabric</p>	<p>Wrong paper  Incorrect placement of master  Incorrect loading  Run wrong amount of copies  Insufficient fluid supply</p>

**DECISIONS**

Determine number of copies  
Determine placement  
Determine readability  
Determine kind of paper

**CUES**

Too high or too low  
Lightness or darkness  
Paper jamming  
Indicator lights  
No copy being produced

**(TASK STATEMENT)** OPERATE REPRODUCING MACHINES

SCIENCE	MATH – NUMBER SYSTEMS
Behavioral Sciences Accuracy, competency, measurement, neatness	Use of numbers (without calculation) Counting
COMMUNICATIONS	<u>SKILLS/CONCEPTS</u>  Comprehension, terminology, instructions, description Auditory discrimination Visual analysis, color discrimination, recognition of symbols, codes, emblems Discrimination Discrimination
<u>PERFORMANCE MODES</u>	<u>EXAMPLES</u>  Supervisor's instructions or machine's manual Machine malfunction Color of ink Warning lights  Machine overheating Determine overheating  Smelling Touching

**(TASK STATEMENT) OPERATE AN ELECTRONIC CALCULATOR**

<b>TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, OBJECTS ACTED UPON</b>	<b>PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE</b>	<b>SAFETY - HAZARD</b>	<b>ERRORS</b>
Calculator Electrical outlet Machine manual If machine is a listing machine, a paper tape is needed	Plug machine in Turn machine on Organize data to be fed into machine Refer to machines manual, if uncertain how to operate machine Do problems Check accuracy, possibly by repeating problems a second time Turn machine off	Safety Keep cords out of walkways Turn machines off when not in use Replace worn cords and plugs  Hazards Machine jamming Overheating Shock	Feeding the wrong numbers into machine Depressing wrong function key Omitting a step of operation
		<b>CUES</b>	Overflow light Total does not balance Common sense
		<b>DECISIONS</b>	Determine kind of operation needed to be performed Determine whether to repeat problem Determine decimal points

**(TASK STATEMENT)** OPERATE AN ELECTRONIC CALCULATOR

<b>SCIENCE</b>	<b>MATH – NUMBER SYSTEMS</b>
<b>Behavioral Concepts</b> Concentration, mental alertness, manipulation, operational, pattern identification, validity	Use of numbers (without calculation) Coding Recording Basic arithmetic skills and concepts Reduction of fractions, changing mixed numbers to improper fractions, changing percents to fractions and fractions to percents, finding a percent of a number and what percent one number is of another, changing fractions to decimal and decimals to fractions, ratio and proportion Estimation Property of comparison - inequality/greater than/less than
<b>COMMUNICATIONS</b>	<b>EXAMPLES</b> Manipulation of machine Use machines manual Using keyboard
<b>PERFORMANCE MODES</b> Viewing Reading Touching	<b>SKILLS/CONCEPTS</b> Recognition of symbols, memory, logic Comprehension, terminology, instructions Discrimination

**(TASK STATEMENT) CUT PAPER ON PAPER CUTTER**

<b>TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, OBJECTS ACTED UPON</b>	<b>PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE</b>	<b>SAFETY – HAZARD</b>	<b>DECISIONS</b>	<b>CUES</b>	<b>ERRORS</b>
<p>Paper Paper cutter Work table</p> <p>Lay paper on bed of paper cutter a few sheets at a time Check evenness Pull lever upward and then downwards with a firm motion while holding paper in position Leave handle in 'down' position</p>	<p>Safety Keep fingers clear of cutting blade Leave handle in 'down' position when not in use Keep handle inside its hook when not in use</p> <p>Hazards Injury from cut, loss of digits</p>	<p>Not enough pressure being applied to cutting arm Paper edges ragged and torn</p> <p>Determine size desired Determine straightness Determine quantity</p>	<p>Cutting crooked Wrong size Too much paper under cutter at once</p>		

**(TASK STATEMENT) CUT PAPER ON PAPER CUTTER**

**MATH – NUMBER SYSTEMS**

**SCIENCE**

Behavioral Sciences  
General terminology - attention, motor skills,  
carefulness

Use of numbers (without calculation)  
Counting  
Visual approximation of measurement

**COMMUNICATIONS**

**PERFORMANCE MODES**

Viewing

**EXAMPLES**

Cutting to correct size

**SKILLS/CONCEPTS**

Visual analysis

**(TASK STATEMENT) OPERATE PAPER PUNCH**

**TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS,  
OBJECTS ACTED UPON**

Paper  
Paper punch

**PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE**

- Adjust the punch for proper placement of punched holes
- Insert paper firmly against punch
- Press down on punch
- Remove paper from punch

**SAFETY — HAZARD**

- |        |                                 |
|--------|---------------------------------|
| Safety | Keep fingers out of paper punch |
| Hazard | Getting fingers pinched         |

**CUES**

- Paper will not fit into binder  
properly

**DECISIONS**

- Determine how many holes and where to punch them

**ERRORS**

- Punching too many or too few holes  
Punching in the wrong place  
Not fitting paper tightly into punch

(TASK STATEMENT) OPERATE PAPER PUNCH

MATH - NUMBER SYSTEMS

SCIENCE

Behavioral Science

General terminology - accuracy, cooperation, responsibility

Use of numbers (without calculation)  
Counting  
Measurement: geometric  
Linear - inches

COMMUNICATIONS

PERFORMANCE MODES

Viewing

EXAMPLES

Set punches in correct position

SKILLS/CONCEPTS

Visual analysis

**Duty C Assisting the Teacher in Non-professional Tasks**

- 1 Organize materials and equipment for use
- 2 Aid the students in carrying out instructions given by the teacher
- 3 Keep the room in order
- 4 Report a discipline problem
- 5 Make out fall passes, excuses, permits, etc.

**(TASK STATEMENT): ORGANIZE MATERIALS AND EQUIPMENT FOR USE**

<b>TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, OBJECTS ACTED UPON</b>	<b>PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE</b>	<b>SAFETY - HAZARD</b>	<b>ERRORS</b>
Tools & equipment peculiar to the room in which the classroom activity is performed	<p>Find out what preparation is needed for class</p> <p>Obtain materials</p> <p>Perform whatever preparatory functions are necessary</p> <p>Distribute materials</p> <p>Return such materials as necessary to storage</p> <p>Clean up</p>	<p>Safety</p> <p>Handle breakables with care</p> <p>Awareness of spoilage factor</p> <p>Awareness of wasting materials</p> <p>Hazard</p> <p>Breakage, spoilage, illness, injury</p>	<p>Insufficient supply for day's activities</p> <p>Teacher dissatisfaction</p> <p>Preparation of wrong materials</p>
		<b>DECISIONS</b>	<p>Allocation of class time</p> <p>Subject matter being taught by teacher</p> <p>Availability of inventoried materials</p> <p>Class size</p>

**'TASK STATEMENT) ORGANIZE MATERIALS AND EQUIPMENT FOR USE**

**SCIENCE**

**MATH – NUMBER SYSTEMS**

Behavioral Science  
Professionalism - cooperation, integrity  
General Terminology - accuracy, competency  
Counting  
Ordering  
Indexing  
Recording

Use of numbers (without calculation)

**COMMUNICATIONS**

**PERFORMANCE MODES**

Speaking  
Reading  
Listening  
Viewing  
Touching

**EXAMPLES**

Asking what is to be done  
Directions on item to be prepared  
(mixing Paint)  
Instructor telling what to do  
Checking over facilities for  
completeness of task  
Mixing clay

**SKILLS/CONCEPTS**

Terminology, clarity of expression  
Comprehension, definition, terminology  
Auditory discrimination, recognize  
opinions, logic, concentration  
Visual analysis, recognition of  
symbols, codes, emblems  
Discrimination - consistency

(TASK STATEMENT) AID THE STUDENTS IN CARRYING OUT INSTRUCTIONS GIVEN BY THE TEACHER

<u>TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, OBJECTS ACTED UPON</u>	<u>PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE</u>	<u>SAFETY - HAZARD</u>
Materials and Projects peculiar to that particular day's classroom activities	Observe teacher as students are given instructions Be on hand if asked to give individual aid  Try to demonstrate just as teacher did	
		<u>CUES</u>  Student's facial expressions Summons by student Summons by teacher

DECISIONS

Determine at what point the student needs help  
Determine how much help should be given

ERRORS

Improper student direction  
Teacher dissatisfaction/irritation  
Student antagonization/irritation

**(TASK STATEMENT)** AID THE STUDENTS IN CARRYING OUT INSTRUCTIONS GIVEN BY THE TEACHER

<b>SCIENCE</b>	<b>MATH – NUMBER SYSTEMS</b>
Behavioral Sciences Awareness, accurate behavioral clues, cooperation, motor skills, observation	Use of numbers (without calculation) Counting Recording Ordering
<b>COMMUNICATIONS</b>	<b>SKILLS/CONCEPTS</b>
<b>PERFORMANCE MODES</b> Listening Viewing	<b>EXAMPLES</b> Teacher giving instructions Teacher demonstrating sewing techniques  Concentration, logic Visual analysis, memory, describing, logic, color discrimination, recognition of symbols, codes

**(TASK STATEMENT) KEEP THE ROOM IN ORDER**

<b>TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, OBJECTS ACTED UPON</b>	<b>PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE</b>	<b>SAFETY – HAZARD</b>
Cleaning compounds Mop, broom, dust pan Bucket Cleaning cloths Trash can	Check with teacher as to what is to be done Prepare room for cleaning Clean the room Seek teacher's approval Remove cleaning articles Scan room for anything left undone	Safety Do not mix cleaning compounds Disconnect electrical cords and avoid contact with water Use rubber gloves  Hazards Injury, electrical shock, inhaling fumes
		<b>CUES</b> Clutter accumulating/dust/spillage
	<b>DECISIONS</b> Select methods of cleaning Select best time for cleaning	<b>ERRORS</b> Leaving water on floor or work area, leaving cleaning supplies in room

**'TASK STATEMENT) KEEP THE ROOM IN ORDER****MATH – NUMBER SYSTEMS****SCIENCE**

Behavioral Sciences  
Attention, awareness, competency, cooperation

Use of numbers (without calculation)  
Counting  
Ordering  
Recording

**COMMUNICATIONS****PERFORMANCE MODES**

Speaking  
Listening  
Viewing

**EXAMPLES**

Asking about  
Receiving orders from teacher  
Scan room

**SKILLS/CONCEPTS**

Enunciation, clarity of expression,  
usage  
Discrimination, concentration, logic  
Visual analysis

**(TASK STATEMENT) REPORT A DISCIPLINE PROBLEM**

<b>TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, OBJECTS ACTED UPON</b>	<b>PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE</b>	<b>SAFETY – HAZARD</b>	<b>ERRORS</b>
	<p>Observe student misbehaving Try to identify Go to proper authorities Report incident</p>	<p>Hazard Chaos, mass fighting, injuries</p>	<p>Ignoring a problem Overreacting</p>
<b>DECISIONS</b>	<b>CUES</b>		<p>Fighting Yelling Loitering Overall severity of situation Time -- how "immediate" is help needed</p>

(TASK STATEMENT) REPORT A DISCIPLINE PROBLEM

SCIENCE		MATH – NUMBER SYSTEMS	
Behavioral Science Accuracy, authority, coping, curiosity, decision making, safety needs, motivation, observation		Use of numbers (without calculation) Counting Recording numbers	
COMMUNICATIONS		<u>SKILLS/CONCEPTS</u>	
<u>PERFORMANCE MODES</u>		<u>EXAMPLES</u>	
Listening		Interaction among students or student/teacher	Auditory, noise discrimination
Viewing		Identification	Memory, describing, logic
Speaking		Disciplining student	Terminology, clarity, usage

(TASK STATEMENT) MAKE OUT HALL PASSES, EXCUSES, PERMITS, ETC.	TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, OBJECTS ACTED UPON	PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE	SAFETY - HAZARD
Hall passes Late excuses Admit to class		Obtain information from student Obtain correct form Analyze information Fill in data Send student to destination	
			<u>ERRORS</u>  Giving valid hall pass, excuse, or permit for an invalid reason

DECISIONS

Determine the validity of reason  
 Determine the urgency of request

CUES

Reasons for request  
 Approach for handling request

**(TASK STATEMENT) MAKE OUT HALL PASSES, EXCUSES, PERMITS, ETC.**

**SCIENCE**

**MATH – NUMBER SYSTEMS**

Behavioral Science  
Professionalism - trust, confidentiality,  
cooperation, personal & situational variables,  
adaptability  
General terminology - accuracy, responsibility, face  
to face contact, competency

Use of numbers (without calculation)  
Counting  
Recording

**COMMUNICATIONS**

**SKILLS/CONCEPTS**

Terminology, clarity, usage  
Auditory discrimination,  
discriminate facts  
Penmanship, spelling

**EXAMPLES**

Obtaining information from student  
Student's inquiry for a pass  
Fill out pass

**PERFORMANCE MODES**

Speaking  
Listening  
Writing

**Duty D Assisting the Guidance Counselor**

- 1 Perform receptionist functions (to parents, students, and visitors)
- 2 Ascertain data from cumulative records

**(TASK STATEMENT) PERFORM RECEPTIONIST FUNCTIONS (TO PARENTS, STUDENTS AND VISITORS)**

<b>TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, OBJECTS ACTED UPON</b>	<b>PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE</b>	<b>SAFETY - HAZARD</b>
Office desk Office chair Note pad Telephone message blanks Pen or pencil Telephone with intercom buttons	Sit at desk near doorway Greet visitors Set up appointments with students Locate guidance counselor, nurse, or other school administrator when out of office Locate students for guidance counselors, nurse, or other school administrator Assist in administering tests Answer telephone Route call to proper person Record message and distribute	
		<b>ERRORS</b>  Frustrated visitors Confusion or inconvenience of staff Lack of thorough communication
	<b>DECISIONS</b>  Determine when to schedule visitors Determine who should see visitors	<b>CUES</b>  Purpose of call or visit School policy for receiving visitors Daily schedule of school officials Allocation of time

(TASK STATEMENT) PERFORM RECEPTIONIST FUNCTIONS (TO PARENTS, STUDENTS AND VISITORS)

SCIENCE	MATH – NUMBER SYSTEMS
Behavioral Science Professionalism - cooperation, integrity, alertness	Use of numbers (without calculation) Counting Recording Ordering
COMMUNICATIONS	<u>PERFORMANCE MODES</u> Speaking Listening
<u>SKILLS/CONCEPTS</u> Enunciation, clarity of expression, usage Auditory discrimination, terminology, discriminate facts	<u>EXAMPLES</u> Asking about visitors Directing visitors Interaction with visitors & staff

(TASK STATEMENT) ASCERTAIN DATA FROM CUMULATIVE RECORDS

TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, OBJECTS ACTED UPON	PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE	SAFETY - HAZARD
Pen or pencil Paper Cumulative records	Pull files needed Check contents of file Read from handwritten copy Write data needed Replace files	
Determine what is to be copied from records	Reson information is needed Illegibility	Incomplete copying Inaccurate copying Lost permanent or inserts

**TASK STATEMENT) ASCERTAIN DATA FROM CUMULATIVE RECORDS**

**SCIENCE**

Behavioral Science  
Professionalism - trust, confidentiality, cooperation, integrity, adaptability  
General terminology - accuracy, competency, responsibility

**MATH – NUMBER SYSTEMS**

**SCIENCE**

Behavioral Science  
Professionalism - trust, confidentiality, cooperation, integrity, adaptability  
General terminology - accuracy, competency, responsibility

**COMMUNICATIONS**

**PERFORMANCE MODES**

Speaking  
Reading  
Writing  
Listening

**EXAMPLES**

Asking what is needed  
Data on cumulative record  
Recording data needed  
What data needed

**SKILLS/CONCEPTS**

Terminology, clarity of expression,  
logic, usage  
Comprehension, progress reports,  
terminology  
Penmanship, description  
Auditory discrimination

**Duty E Assisting the Attendance Officer**

- 1 Prepare absence lists
- 2 Process attendance records
- 3 Assemble and report absence problems to appropriate staff members

**(TASK STATEMENT) PREPARE ABSENCE LISTS**

**TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS,  
OBJECTS ACTED UPON**

Typewriter  
Ditto master or stencil  
Correction fluid or razor blade  
**Daily absence lists prepared by classroom teacher**

**PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE**

Sort absence lists in an order  
Gather & organize materials for typing  
Set up typewriter:  
Read from handwritten copy  
Type a composite absence list on a stencil or ditto master  
Proofread, make corrections before re-moving stencil or ditto master from typewriter  
Remove from typewriter  
Prepare duplicating machine for running  
Check fluid  
Check paper supply  
Put master on machine  
Run desired number of copies  
Remove master  
Restore machine to original order  
Distribute one copy of absence list to each teacher or staff member  
Retain some copies for files

**SAFETY - HAZARD**

Safety  
Turn machines off when not in use, keep hands away from moving parts of reproducing machine  
Avoid spillage of liquids  
Hazard  
Cuts, electrical shock, stains, fingers of hands caught in reproduction machine

**DECISIONS**

Determine amount of copies needed  
Determine method of reproduction  
Determine size of master

**CUES**

Number of staff members needing copies  
Number of absences for a particular day  
Previous school policy on preparation of attendance lists

**ERRORS**

Not making enough copies  
Unreliable attendance records  
Incorrect order of names  
Omission of names

**ASK STATEMENT) PREPARE ABSENCE LISTS**

<b>SCIENCE</b>	<b>MATH – NUMBER SYSTEMS</b>
<p>Behavioral Science General terminology - accurate, attention, independence, motor skills</p>	<p>Use of numbers (without calculation) Counting Ordering Coding Recording</p>
	<p><b>COMMUNICATIONS</b></p>
<p><b>PERFORMANCE MODES</b></p>	<p><b>EXAMPLES</b></p> <p>Teacher's handwriting Proofreading Distribution of sheets</p>

**SKILLS/CONCEPTS**

Comprehension, speed/rate  
Informational report  
Visual analysis

(TASK STATEMENT) PROCESS ATTENDANCE RECORDS

TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS OBJECTS ACTED UPON	PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE	SAFETY - HAZARD
Pencil or pen Excuse slips Tardy slips Parental absence or early excuse notes	Obtain parental note from student Analyze note Fill out correct form - absence or excused Issue form to student File duplicate and parental note	
		<u>ERRORS</u>  Issuing wrong form Incorrectly filling out form Accepting a falsified parental note

DECISIONS

Determine whether the parental note  
is valid  
Determine what kind of form

CUES

Handwriting not same as on previous  
notes  
Record of previous absences

**'ASK STATEMENT) PROCESS ATTENDANCE RECORDS****SCIENCE**

Behavioral Science  
Professionalism - foster trust, confidentiality,  
cooperation, conflict behavior  
Function efficiently when encountering fast changing  
variables  
Exhibit adaptability, self-control  
General terminology - independence

Use of numbers (without calculation)  
Indexing  
Recording  
Coding

**MATH – NUMBER SYSTEMS****COMMUNICATIONS****PERFORMANCE MODES**

Speaking  
Reading  
Writing  
Listening

**EXAMPLES**

Address the student  
Telephone parents  
Parental notes  
Absence or excuse slips  
To student's answer

**SKILLS/CONCEPTS**

Terminology, diction, employing,  
clarity, logic, usage  
Comprehension, speed/rate, detail/  
inference  
Penmanship, spelling  
Auditory discrimination

**(TASK STATEMENT) ASSEMBLE AND REPORT ABSENCE PROBLEMS TO APPROPRIATE STAFF MEMBERS**

<b>TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, OBJECTS ACTED UPON</b>	<b>PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE</b>	<b>SAFETY - HAZARD</b>
Student's absence records Pencil or pen Note pad	Constantly monitor attendance records for attendance problems - chronic illnesses, lateness, family problems Report - verbal or written problem to classroom teacher or administrators	
		<b>ERRORS</b>  Ignoring obvious absence problem Waiting too long to report Overreaction/student antagonization Incomplete, inaccurate attendance records

**"ASK STATEMENT) ASSEMBLE AND REPORT ABSENCE PROBLEMS TO APPROPRIATE STAFF MEMBERS**

<b>SCIENCE</b>	<b>MATH – NUMBER SYSTEMS</b>
Behavioral Science Mental alertness Organization Consistency Perception Retention	Use of numbers (without calculation) Counting Coding
<b>COMMUNICATIONS</b>	<b>SKILLS/CONCEPTS</b>
	Terminology, diction, enunciation, clarity, logic, usage Penmanship, spelling, usage Visual analysis,

Duty F Assisting the Media Specialist

- 1 Set up and operate projection screen (portable tripod or wall mount)
- 2 Set up and operate projector, sound or silent, motion picture
- 3 Set up and operate tape recorder-player (reel-to-reel, cassette or cartridge)
- 4 Set up and operate projector, silent, still (such as opaque, overhead, slide, filmstrip, micro.)
- 5 Set up and operate filmstrip viewer and cassette player
- 6 Set up and operate video tape player and monitor
- 7 Maintain a shelf card list
- 8 Assign numbers to new books
- 9 Prepare overdue notices

(TASK STATEMENT) SET UP AND OPERATE PROJECTION SCREEN (PORTABLE TRIPOD OR WALL MOUNT)

TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, OBJECTS ACTED UPON	PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE	SAFETY - HAZARD
Projection screen	<p>Set up tripod Unroll screen from case Attach or secure screen in position</p>	<p>Hazard Fully opened tripod screen is top heavy and can be upset easily causing damage to screen and/or injury to persons Unprotected screen will deteriorate and can be easily torn</p>
		<p><u>DECISIONS</u> Select screen height</p> <p><u>CUES</u> Image not visible to all viewers Image distorted</p> <p><u>ERRORS</u> Screen too low Screen not perpendicular to projection axis</p>

**TASK STATEMENT) SET UP AND OPERATE PROJECTION SCREEN (PORTABLE TRIPOD OR WALL MOUNT)**

<b>SCIENCE</b>	<b>MATH – NUMBER SYSTEMS</b>
Keystone effect Behavioral Science Trust, adaptability, motor skills, competency, manipulation	Estimation - rule of thumb
<b>COMMUNICATIONS</b>	<b>SKILLS/CONCEPTS</b>
<b>PERFORMANCE MODES</b>	<b>EXAMPLES</b>
Viewing	Correct distance Do not open screen before setting up legs

(ASK STATEMENT) SET UP AND OPERATE PROJECTOR, SOUND OR SILENT, MOTION PICTURE

TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS,  
OBJECTS ACTED UPON

Projector  
Projector stand  
Extension cord  
Projection screen  
Material for projection  
Electrical outlet  
Take-up reel

Position stand with projector for operation  
Set-up projection screen  
Connect power and extension cord  
Inspect lamp  
Inspect cooling blower  
Insert materials into projector  
Frame, focus, and center image on screen  
Thread film  
Connect speaker(s)  
Adjust volume and tone controls

SAFETY - HAZARD

Always use 3 conductor grounding power & extension cords  
Always allow cooling blower to operate one minute after lamp is turned off  
Never operate projector with inoperative cooling blower  
Never use power cords with grounding connector broken off  
Never use a take-up reel smaller than required to hold all film  
HAZARD- Electrical shock, burned fingers from hot lamp, scorching of projection material, rupture/explosion of projection lamp, cracking of mirrors or lens, film damage

ERRORS

No electrical power  
Projection lamp burned out  
Projection material improperly inserted  
Amplifier not turned on or 'up'  
Improper threading  
Burned out exciter lamp or photoelectric cell  
Projector set for silent speed when showing sound film

CUES

No light or image on screen  
Cooling blower inoperative  
Screen image out of focus  
Screen image improper size for screen  
Image inverted or reversed  
No sound or poor sound  
Image flutters on screen

DECISIONS

Select proper projector to screen distance  
Secure adequate room darkness  
Select proper size take-up reel  
Select proper projector speed

'TASK STATEMENT) SET UP AND OPERATE PROJECTOR, SOUND OR SILENT, MOTION PICTURE

SCIENCE	MATH - NUMBER SYSTEMS
<p>Inverse square relationship between distance or projector from screen, image size and brightness Keystone effect - distortion of image as a result of placement of screen and projector Behavioral Science Professionalism - trust, adaptability, motor skills, competency, manipulation</p>	<p>Measurement (non-geometric) Time Use of numbers (without calculation) Visual approximation of measurement</p>
	<p>COMMUNICATIONS</p>
PERFORMANCE MODES	EXAMPLES
Reading Listening Viewing Smelling Touching	<p>Instructions on operation Correct sound Evaluating picture quality Machine coded instructions Overheating film burns Film burns</p>

**(TASK STATEMENT) SET UP AND OPERATE TAPE RECORDER-PLAYER (REEL-TO-REEL, CASSETTE OR CARTRIDGE)**

<b>TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, OBJECTS ACTED UPON</b>	<b>PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE</b>	<b>SAFETY - HAZARD</b>
Tape recorder player Magnetic tape Take-up reel (for reel-to-reel only) Microphone Power source	<p>To record:          Secure power          Thread or insert cassette          Attach microphone          Adjust volume</p> <p>To play:          See above          Adjust tone for best reproduction</p>	<p>Safety          Do not operate at excessive volume levels</p> <p>Hazard          Overdriving speakers causes damage to cone</p>
		<b>ERRORS</b>
	<p><b>DECISIONS</b></p> <p>Select transport speed (reel-to-reel only)          Establish optimum microphone to source distance          Determine that audio output of amplifiers is sufficient for size of audience</p>	<p><b>CUES</b></p> <p>Will not record          Objectional background noise          Wow or flutter during playback          Some members of audience cannot hear recording</p> <p><b>ERRORS</b></p> <p>Improper threading          Use of pre-recorded cassette for new recording          Microphone too far from desired source          Improper threading or recording          Player of insufficient volume for all to hear</p>

**(TASK STATEMENT) SET UP AND OPERATE TAPE RECORDER-PLAYER (REEL-TO-REEL, CASSETTE OR CARTRIDGE)**

<b>SCIENCE</b>	<b>MATH – NUMBER SYSTEMS</b>
<p>Behavioral Science Professionalism - trust, adaptability, cooperation, <b>motor skills, competency, manipulation</b> Time</p>	<p>Use of numbers (without calculation) Visual approximation of measurement Measurement (non-geometric)</p>
<b>COMMUNICATIONS</b>	<b>SKILLS/CONCEPTS</b>
<p><b>PERFORMANCE MODES</b></p> <p>Speaking Reading Listening Viewing Touching</p>	<p><b>EXAMPLES</b></p> <p>Testing recorder Machine's directions Testing recorder output Putting tape on correctly Key operation-correct pressure</p> <p>Enunciation Comprehension, terminology, instructions Auditory discrimination Visual analysis, recognition of symbols, cues, etc. Discrimination</p>

**(TASK STATEMENT) SET UP AND OPERATE PROJECTOR, SILENT, STILL (SUCH AS OPAQUE, OVERHEAD, SLIDE, FILMSTRIP, MICRO.)**

<b>TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, OBJECTS ACTED UPON</b>	<b>PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE</b>	<b>SAFETY – HAZARD</b>
Projector Projector stand Extension cord Projection screen Material for projection Electrical outlet	Position stand with projector for operation Set up projection screen Connect power and extension cord Inspect lamp Inspect cooling blower Insert materials into projector Frame, focus & center image on screen	Safety Always use 3 conductor grounding power and extension cords Always allow cooling blower to operate one minute after lamp is turned off Never operate projector with inoperative cooling blower Never use power cords with grounding connector broken off Hazard Electrical shock, burned fingers from hot lamp, scorching of projection material, rupture/explosion of projection lamp, cracking of mirrors or lens
		<b>ERRORS</b> No electrical power Projection lamp burned out Projection material improperly inserted
	<b>DECISIONS</b> Select proper projector to screen distance Secure adequate room darkening	<b>CUES</b> No light or image on screen Cooling blower inoperative Screen image out of focus Screen image improper size for screen Image inverted or reversed

<b>SCIENCE</b>	<b>MATH - NUMBER SYSTEMS</b>
<p>Inverse square relationship between distance of projector from screen, image size and brightness</p> <p><b>Keystone effect</b> - distortion of image as a result of placement of screen and projector</p> <p>Behavioral Science</p> <p>Professional - cooperation, adaptability</p> <p>Motor skills, competency, manipulation</p>	<p>Estimation - rule of thumb</p>
<b>COMMUNICATIONS</b>	
<b>PERFORMANCE MODES</b>	<p><b>EXAMPLES</b></p> <p>Referring to written machine instructions</p> <p>Inspection of set up focusing</p> <p>Machine overheating</p>

**SKILLS/CONCEPTS**

Comprehension, description of mechanism, terminology

Visual analysis, color discrimination

Discrimination

**(TASK STATEMENT) SET UP AND OPERATE FILMSTRIP VIEWER AND CASSETTE PLAYER**

<b>TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, OBJECTS ACTED UPON</b>	<b>PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE</b>	<b>SAFETY - HAZARD</b>	<b>ERRORS</b>
Viewer player Filmstrip Audio cassette Power cord Electrical outlet Headset(s)	Thread filmstrip Insert cassette Secure power Synchronize picture & sound Focus and frame picture Inspect operation of cooling blower	Safety Always use 3 conductor grounding power & extension cords Never operate viewer with inoperative cooling blower  Hazard Electrical shock Scorched film	Improper filmstrip or audio cassette Lamp burned out or no power Blank cassette - recording erased Headset inoperative Recording does not have recorded automatic advance pulse
		<b>CUES</b>	
	<b>DECISIONS</b>	Use headset for single viewer	Audio does not support pictures No picture No sound Filmstrip will not advance automatically

TASK STATEMENT / SET UP AND OPERATE FILMSTRIP VIEWER AND CASSETTE PLAYER

**SCIENCE**

Behavioral Science  
General Terminology - aptitude, accuracy, competency,  
independence, responsibility  
Motor skills, competency, manipulation

Estimation - rule of thumb

**MATH - NUMBER SYSTEMS**

Estimation - rule of thumb  
  
Comprehension, terminology, instructions  
Visual analysis  
Visual clarity  
Recognition of symbols, codes, etc.  
Discrimination

**COMMUNICATIONS**

**PERFORMANCE MODES**

Reading  
Viewing  
Smelling

**EXAMPLES**

Machine directions  
Putting tape on correctly  
Evaluating picture quality  
Machine coded instructions  
Overheating

**(TASK STATEMENT) SET UP AND OPERATE VIDEO TAPE PLAYER AND MONITOR**

<b>TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, OBJECTS ACTED UPON</b>	<b>PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE</b>	<b>SAFETY - HAZARD</b>
Video tape player Video monitor Power & extension cords Connecting video cable Stand for monitor and deck Electrical outlet Pre-recorded magnetic tape Take-up reel (not needed for cassette)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Position stand with monitor for viewing</li> <li>Secure power &amp; turn on</li> <li>Thread tape or place cartridge in player</li> <li>Attach connecting cables</li> <li>Set monitor for VTR mode &amp; channel</li> </ul>	<p>Safety</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Always use 3 conductor grounding power &amp; extension cords</li> <li>Never short-cut proper threading or function sequence</li> </ul> <p>Hazard</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Electrical shock</li> <li>Improper threading or function selection can cause damage to video tape</li> </ul>
		<p><b>ERRORS</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Improper cable connections</li> <li>Improper channel or function selection</li> <li>Dirty head</li> <li>Monitor out of adjustment</li> <li>No recording on tape</li> </ul>
	<p><b>CUES</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No sound or no picture</li> <li>Sound but no picture</li> <li>Picture rolls</li> </ul>	
	<p><b>DECISIONS</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Select out-put channel</li> <li>Select source mode</li> </ul>	

**ASK STATEMENT**

SET UP AND OPERATE VIDEO TAPE PLAYER AND MONITOR

**SCIENCE**

Keystone effect  
Behavioral Science  
General Terminology - accuracy, aptitude, competency, independence, responsibility  
Motor skills, competency, manipulation

**MATH – NUMBER SYSTEMS**

Use of numbers (without calculation)  
Counting  
Visual approximation of measurement

**COMMUNICATIONS****PERFORMANCE MODES**

Speaking  
Reading  
Listening  
Viewing  
Touching

**EXAMPLES**

Testing recorder  
Machines directions  
Testing audio portion of recorder output  
Inspection of entire setup  
Putting tape on correctly

**SKILLS/CONCEPTS**

Enunciation  
Comprehension, terminology, instruction  
Auditory discrimination  
Visual analysis  
Finger dexterity

(TASK STATEMENT) MAINTAIN A SHELF CARD LIST

TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, OBJECTS ACTED UPON	PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE	SAFETY - HAZARD
File cards Typewriter. Eraser Master catalog	Obtain call number for new book from master catalog. Obtain author & title's name Obtain accession number Type new call number, author & title, & accession number on card File card according to call number	
		<p><u>ERRORS</u></p> <p>File shelf list card wrong Unaccountable book</p>

TASK STATEMENT / MAINTAIN A SHELF CARD LISTMATERIALS

<u>SCIENCE</u>	<u>MATH - NUMBER SYSTEMS</u>
Behavioral Sciences <b>General Terminology</b> - accuracy, attention, organization, independence	Use of numbers (without calculation) Coding Indexing Recording
<u>COMMUNICATIONS</u>	<u>SKILLS/CONCEPTS</u>
	Speed/rate Visual analysis Memory Recognition of symbols, codes

PERFORMANCE MODES

Reading  
Viewing

EXAMPLES

Getting call number  
Checking completeness of work  
Getting & recording call number  
Call number

(TASK STATEMENT) ASSIGN NUMBERS TO NEW BOOKS

TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, OBJECTS ACTED UPON	PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE	SAFETY - HAZARD
Master catalog Drawing pen & ink New books	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Check master catalog for call number</li><li>Record number in pencil in front of book</li><li>Draw call number on spine of book with ink</li></ul>	<u>ERRORS</u>  Wrong number-difficulty in finding book
	<u>DECISIONS</u>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Determine color of ink to contrast with color of book</li><li>Determine lettering - placement, size</li></ul>	<u>CUES</u>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Color of book covers</li><li>Consistency in the way numbers and letters are drawn</li><li>Publisher's lettering on book cover</li></ul>

**TASK STATEMENT) ASSIGN NUMBERS TO NEW BOOKS****MATH — NUMBER SYSTEMS****SCIENCE**

Behavioral Sciences  
General Terminology " accuracy, attention, control,  
manipulation, motor skills, independence

Use of numbers (without calculation)  
Numerical coding  
Recording

**COMMUNICATIONS****PERFORMANCE MODES**

Reading  
Writing  
Viewing

**EXAMPLES**

Numbers from master catalog  
Placing call numbers on books  
Figuring out where to put call number  
Determining color of ink  
Comprehension of parts of call number

**SKILLS/CONCEPTS**

Comprehension, detail/inference  
Penmanship, classification  
Describing, color discrimination,  
recognition of symbols, codes,  
emblems

**(TASK STATEMENT) PREPARE OVERDUE NOTICES**

<b>TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, OBJECTS ACTED UPON</b>	<b>PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE</b>	<b>SAFETY - HAZARD</b>
Pencil or pen Overdue notice form Checkout cards	Obtain overdue checkout cards from files Fill out following--student's name , book title, date due on overdue notice form & any special notations Keep record of overdue notices sent out Send original to student or to student's classroom teacher	
		<b>ERRORS</b>
	<b>CUES</b>	<b>DECISIONS</b>
	Length of time book is overdue Demand for book from others Established school policy on sending out overdue notices Librarian's directions	Determine when to follow up notice Determine how to get notice to student

**RISK STATEMENT) PREPARE OVERDUE NOTICES**

<u>SCIENCE</u>	<u>MATH - NUMBER SYSTEMS</u>
Behavioral Sciences General terminology - accuracy, attention, independence, organization	Use of numbers (without calculation) Recording Coding
<u>COMMUNICATIONS</u>	<u>SKILLS/CONCEPTS</u>
<u>PERFORMANCE MODES</u>  Writing	Penmanship, spelling, classification  Filling out overdue notice

**Duty G Assisting the School Nurse**

- 1 Maintain a daily log for school nurse
- 2 Notify responsible school staff member or serious illness or injury in nurse's absence
- 3 Administer minor first aid to students - such as cleaning minor injuries
- 4 Monitor use of first aid room
- 5 Maintain health records
- 6 Order and maintain first-aid supplies

**TASK STATEMENT) MAINTAIN A DAILY LOG FOR SCHOOL NURSE**

<b>TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, OBJECTS ACTED UPON</b>	<b>PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE</b>	<b>SAFETY - HAZARD</b>
Daily log form Pencil or pen Clipboard	Record student data on log such as . name, time of visit, reason & destination of student Make an entry into log for each student visiting the nurse regard- less of the seriousness of the ill- ness or injury	
		<b>ERRORS</b> Recording insufficient information Recording inaccurate information Unreliable records Inability to follow up on illness or injury Inability to confirm a visit Irate staff Irate Parents

**ASK STATEMENT) MAINTAIN A DAILY LOG FOR SCHOOL NURSE**

**SCIENCE**

Behavioral Science  
Professionalism - trust, confidentiality, integrity,  
conflict beh. for adaptability  
Conscience awareness of the need for a balance (both  
physical and mental between tension and relaxation)

**MATH – NUMBER SYSTEMS**

Use of numbers (without calculation)  
Counting  
Recording

**COMMUNICATIONS**

**PERFORMANCE MODES**

Speaking  
Writing  
Listening

**EXAMPLES**

Obtaining information from student  
Filling log out  
Obtaining information from student

**SKILLS/CONCEPTS**

Terminology, enunciation, clarity of  
expression, usage  
Penmanship, description, informational  
report, terminology, usage  
Discrimination facts from non-facts

**(TASK STATEMENT)** NOTIFY RESPONSIBLE SCHOOL STAFF MEMBER OR SERIOUS ILLNESS OR INJURY IN NURSE'S ABSENCE

<b>TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, OBJECTS ACTED UPON</b>	<b>PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE</b>	<b>SAFETY - HAZARD</b>
Telephone with intercom Pencil Note pad Intercom	Call main office/send student with message/personally relay message.	Rule of thumb In 'borderline' situations, always notify
		<b>ERRORS</b>

**DECISIONS**

Determine what is serious  
Determine who to notify

**CUES**

Student's condition  
Time factor

**ERRORS**

Not to inform school administration  
Not to take the incident seriously

**RISK STATEMENT) NOTIFY RESPONSIBLE SCHOOL STAFF MEMBER OF SERIOUS ILLNESS OR INJURY IN NURSE'S ABSENCE**

<b>SCIENCE</b>	<b>MATH – NUMBER SYSTEMS</b>
Behavioral Science Professionalism - trust, cooperation, integrity, confidentiality, fast changing variables, adaptability Conscience awareness of the need for a balance (both physical and mental between tension and relaxation)	Use of numbers (without calculation) Coding - numerical
<b>COMMUNICATIONS</b>	
<b>PERFORMANCE MODES</b>	<b>EXAMPLES</b>
Speaking  Writing	Relaying message on telephone or in person  Writing message to be sent
<b>SKILLS/CONCEPTS</b>	Usage, terminology, enunciation, appropriate diction, clarity of expression, poise  Penmanship, description, clarity of expression, usage

(TASK STATEMENT) ADMINISTER MINOR FIRST AID TO STUDENTS - SUCH AS CLEANING MINOR INJURIES

<u>TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, OBJECTS ACTED UPON</u>	<u>PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE</u>	<u>SAFETY - HAZARD</u>
Standard first aid supplies Restroom facilities	Make the student comfortable Examine the injury Select first aid supplies Wash injured area Apply ointments etc. Apply bandage if necessary	
		<u>ERRORS</u>
		Loss time Inadequacy of supplies Infection
	<u>DECISIONS</u>	
	Determine what first aid should be applied Determine if area should be left open or covered	<u>CUES</u> Bleeding Skin color Amount of discomfort shown by student

**TASK STATEMENT) ADMINISTER MINOR FIRST AID TO STUDENTS-SUCH AS CLEANING MINOR INJURIES****SCIENCE**

Cleaning wound, preventing secondary infection, reducing edema  
Behavioral Science  
Professionalism - trust, confidentiality, cooperation, integrity, changing personal and situational variables, adaptability  
Conscience awareness of the need for a balance (both physical and mental between tension and relaxation)

**MATH – NUMBER SYSTEMS**

Use of numbers (without calculation)  
Counting numbers  
Recording  
Ratio  
Instrument  
Thermometer  
Measure temperature

**COMMUNICATIONS****PERFORMANCE MODES**

Touching  
Viewing  
Speaking  
Listening

**EXAMPLES**

Examining the wounded area  
Examining the student's condition  
Calmng the student  
Asking student how injury came about

**SKILLS/CONCEPTS**

Discrimination  
Color discrimination, visual analysis  
Terminology, clarity of expression, persuasion, gestures, logic  
Discrimination, concentration, logic

(TASK STATEMENT) MONITOR USE OF FIRST AID ROOM

TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, OBJECTS ACTED UPON	PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE	SAFETY - HAZARD
First aid room Cot Desk and chair	<p>Screen students wanting to use first aid room</p> <p>Permit student with legitimate reason for using cot to do so</p> <p>Control entry of other students to allow sick student a degree of privacy</p>	<p>Rule of thumb Never leave first aid room unattended</p> <p>Keep ill student until he feels better, someone takes him home, or he receives professional attention</p>
	<p><u>CUES</u></p> <p>Student's skin color, temperature</p> <p>Student vomiting</p> <p>Student fainting</p>	<p><u>DECISIONS</u></p> <p>Distinguish between ill student with legitimate reason for using facilities &amp; one who is cutting class</p> <p><u>ERRORS</u></p> <p>Student using first aid room as place to hide until classes are over</p> <p>Legitimately ill student turned away unattended</p>

**ASK STATEMENT) MONITOR USE OF FIRST AID ROOM**

<b>SCIENCE</b>	<b>MATH – NUMBER SYSTEMS</b>
<p>Medical - make sure student is comfortable</p> <p>Behavioral Science</p> <p>Professionalism - trust, confidentiality, integrity, adaptability</p> <p>Conscience awareness of the need for a balance (both physical and mental between tension and relaxation)</p>	<p>Instrument</p> <p>Thermometer</p> <p>Measure temperature</p> <p>Use of numbers (without calculation)</p> <p>Counting numbers</p> <p>Recording</p>
<b>COMMUNICATIONS</b>	<b>SKILLS/CONCEPTS</b>
<b>PERFORMANCE MODES</b>	<b>EXAMPLES</b>
Speaking	Asking student what is wrong
Listening	Obtaining student response on symptoms
Viewing	Student's physical signs
Touching	Assisting student to cot

**(TASK STATEMENT) MAINTAIN HEALTH RECORDS**

<b>TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, OBJECTS ACTED UPON</b>	<b>PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE</b>	<b>SAFETY - HAZARD</b>
Pen or pencil Blank health cards Master copy of student information Typewriter Typing eraser	Obtain blank health cards Obtain master copy of student information Type or handwrite 'heading' information on health cards (name, grade, age, home address, etc.) <b>Proofread what has been typed or written</b>	
		<b>ERRORS</b> Failure to proofread Losing school records Lack of neatness

TASK STATEMENT) MAINTAIN HEALTH RECORDS

<u>SCIENCE</u>	<u>MATH - NUMBER SYSTEMS</u>	<u>COMMUNICATIONS</u>
<p>Behavioral Science Professionalism - trust, confidentiality, cooperation, integrity, changing personal and situational variables adaptability Conscience awareness of the need for a balance (both physical and mental between tension and relaxation)</p>	<p>Use of numbers (without calculation) Counting Coding Ordering Recording</p>	<p><u>EXAMPLES</u> Receiving supervisor's instructions Analyzing forms to be filled in Filling in forms</p> <p><u>PERFORMANCE MODES</u> Listening Reading Writing</p> <p><u>SKILLS/CONCEPTS</u> Auditory discrimination, concentration logic Comprehension, informational reports Penmanship</p>

## (TASK STATEMENT) ORDER AND MAINTAIN FIRST-AID SUPPLIES

<u>TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, OBJECTS ACTED UPON</u>	<u>PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE</u>	<u>SAFETY - HAZARD</u>
<p>Pencil            School requisition forms            School warehouse supplies catalog</p>	<p>Obtain a count of supplies on hand            Make list of items needed &amp; numbers of each            Analyze directions for filling out requisitions sheet            Obtain code numbers from school requisitions manual            Fill out requisitions sheet            Send requisition to supervisor for approval            Making monthly inventories of the supplies</p>	<p>Hazard            Improper storage of supplies</p>
<u>DECISIONS</u>	<u>CUES</u>	<u>ERRORS</u>
	<p>Time factor            Vitalness of supplies</p>	<p>Ignoring low supply            Failure to fill form out accurately            Failure to route form to correct person</p>

"ASK STATEMENT) ORDER AND MAINTAIN FIRST-AID SUPPLIES

<u>SCIENCE</u>	<u>MATH - NUMBER SYSTEMS</u>
Behavioral Science General Terminology - accuracy, aptitude, competency, independence, responsibility	Use of numbers (without calculation) Counting Numerical coding Recording
	<u>COMMUNICATIONS</u>

PERFORMANCE MODES

Reading  
Writing

EXAMPLES

Ascertaining how form is to be filled  
out  
Filling out form

SKILLS/CONCEPTS

Comprehension, process report -  
instructions  
Penmanship, progress report,  
classification

**TASK STATEMENT: MAKE A WEDDING BOUQUET**

**TOOLS, EQUIPMENT MATERIALS  
OBJECTS ACTED UPON**

Knife  
Floral shears  
Scissors  
Stapler  
Water bulb  
Tape  
Netting  
Wires  
Parafilm  
Ribbons  
Floral paints  
Orange pin  
Dried materials  
Decorative novelties  
Bouquet holder  
Line  
Mass  
Filler  
Form  
Decorative material

**PERFORMANCE KNOWN: EDGE**

Gather items used to design bouquet  
Choose design  
Add trailing if cascade  
Tag for boxing

**SAFETY - HAZARD**

"K" and "L" (See Appendix)

**DECISIONS**

Choose a basic design  
Select a container  
Select flower and foliage  
Decide on size and quality as to price

**CUES**

Application of design principles  
Consideration of customer instructions  
Availability of each item

**ERRORS**

Poor design  
Not pleasing to customer  
Not worth the price in size and/or quality

**MATH - NUMBER SYSTEMS**

Design, balance, scale, harmony, focal point, accent  
rhythm, repetition, and unit  
Line, form, pattern, texture, color, odor, and space  
Weddings and gold affairs, sex, age, religion, social group, and organization

**COMMUNICATIONS**

Reading comprehension with sensitivity to customer's needs  
Refer to sales pictures  
Talk with salesperson about original order

**SCIENCE**

Basic arithmetic skills in relation to:  
arriving at retail price  
price of a bunch or box  
Measures of length  
Inches in height, length - feet to follow specifications  
Measures of time and speed (Examples: time - seconds, minutes, etc.; speed - feet per minute, R.P.M., etc.)  
[Time allotted for arrangement - minutes]  
Measures of weight [Cut foliage - fertilizer]

Measures of temperature [Regulating refrigerator and working conditions]

Liquid and dry measures [Fertilizer and bloom additives]

Ratio and proportion [Water to container - design to container]

Read and interpret charts, tables and/or graphs

[Tables to determine unit or multiple price]

Given a coding system, recognize and identify each unit involved by assigning necessary symbols, numerical or literal [Sample pictures for wire orders - coded]